

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44113

CASE NO.
CV13812983

D1 CM

SUMMONS NO.
21875788

Rule 4 (B) Ohio

Rules of Civil
Procedure

SUMMONS

NICHOLAS NEWMAN
VS

PLAINTIFF

ZURICH AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

DEFENDANT

ZURICH AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY
1400 AMERICAN LANE
SCHAUMBURG IL 60196-0000

You have been named defendant in a complaint (copy attached hereto) filed in Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas, Cuyahoga County Justice Center, Cleveland, Ohio 44113, by the plaintiff named herein.

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint within 28 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service.

Said answer is required to be served on Plaintiff's Attorney (Address denoted by arrow at left.)

Your answer must also be filed with the court within 3 days after service of said answer on plaintiff's attorney.

If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Said answer is required to be served on:



Plaintiff's Attorney

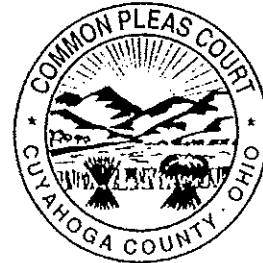
JOHN M GUNDY JR
23240 CHAGRIN BLVD

SUITE 450
BEACHWOOD, OH 44122-0000

Case has been assigned to Judge:

NANCY R MCDONNELL
Do not contact judge. Judge's name is given for attorney's reference only.

ANDREA F. ROCCO
Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas



DATE
Aug 30, 2013

By

Deputy

COMPLAINT FILED 08/29/2013



\$ 250.00	DEPOSITED
AUG 29 2013	
SECURE COSTS Cuyahoga County Clerk of Courts Per <i>[Signature]</i> Deputy	

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO

NICHOLAS NEWMAN
13475 Middle Brook Blvd.
Brook Park, Ohio 44142

Plaintiff

V

ZURICH AMERICAN INSURANCE
COMPANY
1400 American Lane
Schaumburg, IL. 60196

Defendant

CASE NO.

Complaint
NANCY R MCDONNELL
CV 13 812983

JUDGE

COMPLAINT

(Jury Demand Endorsed Hereon)

CV13812983

80889355



Now comes Plaintiff Nicholas Newman, by and through undersigned counsel, and for his Complaint states as follows:

1. At all times pertinent to this action, Defendant Zurich American Insurance Co. ("Zurich") is an insurance company doing business in the State of Ohio and having its principal place of business in Schaumburg, Illinois.
2. On or about June 1, 2012, Zurich entered into an agreement with Plaintiff Nicholas Newman to provide occupational accident insurance coverage. See "Policy", attached as Exhibit A.
3. Among other services, the Policy provided coverage for Accident Medical Expense Benefits and Temporary Total Disability Benefits. See Ex. A at pp. 12 – 14, 15 – 17.
4. Plaintiff paid all the necessary premiums as required by the policy.
5. On or about October 8, 2012, Plaintiff was employed as a contract driver and mover with Andrews Moving & Storage Inc. located in Streetsboro, Ohio.
6. On that same day, while making a delivery in Barberton, Ohio, Plaintiff injured his left knee while exiting his tractor.
7. The injury occurred during the course and scope of Plaintiff's employment and while the above mentioned occupational accident insurance was in effect.

8. As a result of this injury, Plaintiff received medical treatment and was temporarily disabled as a result of this injury.
9. As a result of this injury, Plaintiff filed a claim with Defendant Zurich pursuant to the above mentioned Policy for medical benefits and temporary total disability benefits.
10. To date, Defendant Zurich has not made payment of Plaintiff's medical expenses and temporary total disability benefit as required by the terms of the Policy.

COUNT ONE – Breach of Contract

11. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 10 as if fully rewritten herein.
12. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was a holder of the Policy.
13. Plaintiff performed his obligations under the contract.
14. During the period of coverage, on or about August 8, 2012, Plaintiff was injured during the course and scope of his employment.
15. As a result of the injury, Plaintiff received medical treatment and was temporarily disabled.
16. To date, Defendant has not made payment of Plaintiff's medical expenses nor temporary total disability payments as required by the terms of the Policy.

COUNT TWO – Bad Faith

17. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 16 as if fully rewritten herein.
18. At all times relevant, the relationship of insurer and insured existed between Defendant Zurich and Plaintiff Newman, which relationship imposes a duty of good faith by Zurich in all dealings with its insured, Plaintiff Newman.
19. Defendant Zurich breached their duty to Plaintiff by failing to exercise good faith in the handling and payment of Plaintiff's claim.
20. At all times relevant, Defendant was aware of Plaintiff's claims.
21. Despite having notice of Plaintiff's claims, Defendant has refused to pay any of Plaintiff's claims, and has had no reasonable justification for the factual and legal arguments it made in an effort to avoid and/or delay coverage to Plaintiff.
22. Defendant's conduct was deliberate, calculated, malicious and in reckless disregard of Plaintiff's contractual rights.

23. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff Newman has suffered foreseeable damages contemplated by the parties at the time they entered into the Policy, including but not limited to, payment of medical expenses and disability benefits dating back to June, 2012, severe emotional and mental distress, aggravation of his underlying physical condition, and attorneys' fees and costs necessitated by this action. WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant Zurich for compensatory damages exceeding Twenty Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00), punitive damages, attorneys' fees, interest, the costs and expenses associated with this litigation, and such other relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,



JOHN M. GUNDY JR. (#0060148)
STEPHEN J. TYLMAN (#0078161)
23240 Chagrin Blvd., Ste. 450
Beachwood, Ohio 44122
P: (216) 292-9750
F: (216) 595-2787
Attorneys for Plaintiff

JURY DEMAND

Pursuant to Civ. R. 38(B), the Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.



JOHN M. GUNDY JR. (#0060148)
STEPHEN J. TYLMAN (#0078161)
Attorneys for Plaintiff

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THIS CERTIFICATE IS NOT WORKERS' COMPENSATION AND DOES NOT REQUIRE PRE-AUTHORIZATION OF A PHYSICIAN FOR COVERED SERVICES OR TREATMENT. YOU MAY CONSULT US AT 1-888-889-5330 TO DETERMINE IF A SERVICE OR TREATMENT IS COVERED. WE CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF A PHYSICIAN WHO IS A PREFERRED PROVIDER.

YOU CANNOT BE COVERED BY ANY OTHER OCCUPATIONAL ACCIDENT POLICY ISSUED BY US. IF YOU PAY PREMIUM BUT ARE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR COVERAGE OR DO NOT QUALIFY FOR BENEFITS UNDER THE POLICY, WE WILL REFUND ANY UNEARNED PREMIUM PAID IN ERROR.

SECTION I – SCHEDULE

Policy Effective Date:	4/1/2012	Your Premium: Refer to Policyholder
Policy Period:	4/1/2012 and continuous thereafter until terminated	
Policy Premium Due Date:	4/1/2012	Policyholder: Unigroup Inc
Policy Number:	OCA 5465037	1 Premier Dr Fenton, MO 63026

Eligible Persons

You are eligible to become an **Insured Person** under the **Policy** if **You** meet the following criteria:

CLASS I: Actively at Work Owner/Operator who has enrolled for coverage under the **Policy**.

CLASS II: Actively at Work Contract Driver who has enrolled for coverage under the **Policy**.

Benefits Summary

	Occupational Injuries	Non-Occupational Injuries
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accidental Death Benefit:		
Principal Sum*	\$25,000	\$25,000
Commencement Period	365 days	365 days
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Survivor's Benefit:		
Principal Sum*	\$275,000	N/A
Monthly Benefit Percentage of Principal Sum	1%	N/A
Monthly Benefit Amount	\$2,750	N/A
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accidental Dismemberment Benefit:		
Principal Sum*	\$300,000	\$25,000
Commencement Period	365 days	365 days
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accidental Paralysis Benefit:		
Principal Sum*	\$300,000	\$25,000
Commencement Period	365 days	365 days
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accident Medical Expense Benefit:		
Commencement Period	90 days	90 days
Deductible Amount	\$0	\$0
Maximum Benefit Amount	\$2,000,000	\$10,000
Maximum Benefit Period	104 weeks	52 weeks
Dental Benefit Maximum	\$20,000	\$1,000
Lifetime Maximum Benefit Amount	\$2,000,000	\$10,000
Physical, Occupational, or Work Hardening Therapies	To a maximum-combined 36 visits	To a maximum-combined 36 visits
Ambulance for Medically Necessary Services	1 round trip to and from a Hospital to a Maximum of \$10,000 per Accident	1 round trip to and from a Hospital to a Maximum of \$10,000 per Accident

Acupuncture Care and Chiropractic Care
Mental and Nervous or Depressive Condition

\$1,000 per Injury
1 visit per day to a
maximum of \$25 per visit
and 20 visits per
Accident

\$1,000 per Injury
1 visit per day to a
maximum of \$25 per visit
and 20 visits per
Accident

☒ Temporary Total Disability Benefit:

Commencement Period

90 days

90 days

Waiting Period

7 days

7 days

Benefit Percentage

70%

70%

Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount

\$250

\$125

Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount

\$500

\$250

Maximum Benefit Period**

104 weeks

104 weeks

☒ Continuous Total Disability Benefit: ***

Waiting Period

equals Maximum Benefit
Period for Temporary
Total Disability

N/A

Benefit Percentage

70%

N/A

Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount

\$50

N/A

Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount

\$500

N/A

Maximum Benefit Amount

\$2,000,000

N/A

Maximum Benefit Period

Up to age 70, but not
beyond full Social
Security retirement age

N/A

Limits of Liability:

Combined Single Limit of Liability

\$2,000,000

\$25,000

Aggregate Limit of Liability

\$4,000,000

\$50,000

Sub Limits of Liability:

Combined Single Limit of Liability for:

Pre-Existing Condition

\$10,000

N/A

Occupational Disease

\$50,000

N/A

Occupational Cumulative Trauma

\$50,000

N/A

* Starting at age 65, the **Principal Sum** shall be based on the following schedule:

Age at Date of Loss	Percent of Principal Sum
65	80%
66	60%
67	40%
68	20%
69	15%
70 and over	10%

** If You suffer an **Injury** at or after age 70, the **Maximum Benefit Period** shall be one (1) year.

*** If You sustain an **Injury** within six months or less of attaining Your full Social Security retirement age, as defined by the United States Social Security Administration, You do not qualify for the Continuous Total Disability Benefit.

SECTION II - GENERAL DEFINITIONS

Accident means a sudden, unexpected, specific and abrupt event that occurs by chance at an identifiable time and place while coverage is in effect under the **Policy**.

Actively at Work means under **Dispatch** for at least 30 hours each week.

Aggregate Limit of Liability shown in the **Schedule** is the maximum amount **We** will pay under the **Policy** for all **Covered Losses** with respect to all **Insured Persons** arising out of all **Injuries** sustained as the result of any one **Accident**.

Assignment means the **Policyholder** has offered and **You** have accepted a shipment of freight as recorded in the books and records of the **Policyholder** in the ordinary course of business.

Certificate means this Truckers Occupational Accident Insurance Certificate.

Company means Zurich American Insurance Company.

Co-Owner means a person who has partial ownership of a vehicle operating as an **Owner/Operator**.

Combined Single Limit of Liability means, with respect to **You**, the maximum amount that **We** will pay for all **Covered Loss** under the **Policy** for or in connection with **Injury** to **You** resulting from any one **Accident**. When the **Combined Single Limit of Liability** has been reached, no further benefits shall be payable under the **Policy**, with respect to **You**, for or in connection with **Injury** sustained as the result of that one **Accident**.

Commencement Period means the period between the date of the **Accident** that caused the **Injury** and the date on which the **Covered Loss** must occur for benefits to be payable under the Accidental Death Benefit, the Accidental Dismemberment Benefit, Accidental Paralysis Benefit, Accident Medical Expense Benefit and/or the Temporary Total Disability Benefit.

Contract Driver means an individual who:

1. has a valid and current commercial driver's license on the effective date of enrollment;
2. is authorized by an **Owner/Operator** to operate a power unit owned or leased by an **Owner/Operator** and must neither own nor lease the power unit;
3. is compensated on a basis other than time expended in the performance of work;
4. is responsible for determining the route and time for **Assignment**;
5. has the principal duty to operate the power unit;
6. is classified as an independent contractor by the **Policyholder** and the **Owner/Operator** who has engaged his or her services and not as an employee for purposes of workers' compensation insurance, federal income taxes, state income taxes, social security, unemployment insurance, or for any other purpose, unless workers' compensation coverage is not mandatory for such person as an employee of either the **Policyholder** or **Owner/Operator**; and
7. receives for federal income tax reporting purposes a 1099 and not a W-2.

Covered Loss, in the singular or plural, means one or more of the losses or expenses identified in Sections V and VI of this **Certificate** that are not specifically excluded herein.

Cumulative Trauma or Repetitive Conditions means **Non-Occupational** conditions that impair the normal physiological function of the body over an extended period, but do not arise as the result of a single **Accident**.

Dependent Child(ren) means **Your** unmarried children, including natural children from the moment of birth, step or foster children, or adopted children from the date of the final decree of adoption, who are:

1. under age 25 if he or she is: (a) a resident of the state of Missouri; and (b) not provided coverage as a named subscriber, insured, enrollee, or covered person under any group or individual health benefit plan, or entitled to benefits under Medicare; or
2. incapable of self-sustaining employment by reason of mental or physical incapacity, and who are primarily dependent on **You** for support and maintenance as defined herein.

We may require proof of the **Dependent Child(ren)**'s incapacity and dependency within 60 days before the **Dependent Child(ren)** reached the age limit specified above. **We** may request that satisfactory proof of the **Dependent Child(ren)**'s continued incapacity and dependency be submitted to **Us** on an annual basis. If the requested proof is not furnished within 31 days of the request, such child(ren) shall no longer be considered **Dependent Child(ren)** as of the end of that 31 day period.

Dispatch means the time during which **You** are on **Assignment** or **You** are performing tasks prior to or after an **Assignment** to prepare the contracted vehicle for a current or future **Assignment**. **Dispatch** must be authorized by the **Policyholder** and includes the following:

1. in route to pick up a load;
2. picking up a load;
3. in route to delivering a load;
4. unloading a load;
5. the waiting time for a load;
6. returning from delivering a load;
7. in route to, returning from or performing a pre-trip inspection as required by a recognized governmental agency and/or the contracted motor carrier;
8. while performing vehicle maintenance or repairs on the contracted vehicle during any of the foregoing times; and
9. while performing verifiable vehicle maintenance or repairs on the contracted vehicle; and
10. performing activities to comply with federal or state laws or to satisfy contracted motor carrier requirements.

Eligible Person(s) means a Class I or Class II individual described in the **Schedule**.

Household Member means a person who maintains residence at the same address as **You** and is not an **Immediate Family Member**.

Immediate Family Member means **Your Spouse**, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, mother-in-law, father-in-law, parent, stepparent, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, child, child who has been legally adopted, or stepchild.

Injury, in the singular or plural, means bodily injury caused by an **Accident**, which occurs while **You** are covered under the **Policy** and the **Injury** must result directly and independently of all other causes, in a **Covered Loss**. All **Injuries** sustained by **You** in any one **Accident** shall be considered a single **Injury**.

Insured Person(s) means an **Owner/Operator** or **Contract Driver**:

1. who is enrolled for coverage under the **Policy**;
2. who has paid the required premium when due; and
3. whose coverage is in effect under the **Policy**.

Maximum Benefit Amount means the maximum amount that **We** will pay under the Continuous Total Disability Benefit or the Accident Medical Expense Benefit. The applicable **Maximum Benefit Amount** is shown in the **Schedule**.

Maximum Benefit Period means the maximum period that **We** will pay benefits, after the **Waiting Period**, under the Temporary Total Disability Benefit, the Continuous Total Disability Benefit or the Accident Medical Expense Benefit. The applicable **Maximum Benefit Period** is shown in the **Schedule**.

Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount means the maximum amount that **We** will pay each week under the Temporary Total Disability Benefit or the Continuous Total Disability Benefit. The applicable **Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount** is shown in the **Schedule**.

Mental and Nervous or Depressive Condition means mental, nervous or emotional diseases or disorders of any type including schizophrenia, dementia, organic brain syndrome, delirium, amnesia syndromes, and organic delusional or hallucinogenic syndromes.

Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount means the minimum amount that **We** will pay each week under the Temporary Total Disability Benefit or the Continuous Total Disability Benefit. The applicable **Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount** is shown in the **Schedule**.

Non-Occupational means benefits payable for an **Injury** due to an **Accident** sustained by **You** while not under **Dispatch**.

Occupational means, with respect to an activity, **Accident**, incident, circumstance or condition involving **You**, that the activity, **Accident**, incident, circumstance or condition occurs or arises out of or in the course of **You** performing services within the course and scope of contractual obligations for the **Policyholder**, and while under **Dispatch**. **Occupational**

does not encompass any period during the course of everyday travel to and from work, other than as allowed under **Dispatch**, or while on vacation.

Occupational Assessment means a test of vocational capabilities, including review of medical records, **Injury** and treatment, history and background (education, military, previous occupation(s)), and evaluation of basic skills such as reading, understanding, spelling and/or math capabilities, and vocational alternatives.

Occupational Cumulative Trauma means bodily injury that impairs the normal physiological function of the body caused by the combined effect of repetitive physical **Occupational** activities extending over a period of time and does not arise as the result of a single **Accident**, when:

1. such condition is diagnosed by a **Physician**;
2. **Your** last day of last performance of the activities causing the bodily injury occurred while **Your** coverage is in effect; and
3. such bodily injury resulted directly, and independently of all other causes, in a **Covered Loss**.

Occupational Disease means a sickness that results in disability or death, and is caused by exposure to environmental or physical hazards during the course of **Your Occupational** activities, when:

1. such sickness is diagnosed by a **Physician** and is generally accepted by the National Centers for Disease Control to be a disease caused by such hazards;
2. exposure to such hazards is not an **Accident** but is caused or aggravated by the conditions under which **You** perform **Occupational** activities;
3. **Your** last day of last exposure to the environmental or physical hazards causing such sickness occurs while **Your** coverage is in effect; and
4. such exposure results directly and independently of all other causes in a **Covered Loss**.

Owner/Operator means an individual who leases to or from the **Policyholder** and:

1. has a valid and current commercial driver's license on the effective date of enrollment;
2. owns or leases a power unit;
3. is responsible for the maintenance and operating costs of the power unit, including, but not limited to fuel, repairs and supplies;
4. is compensated on a basis other than time expended in the performance of work;
5. is responsible for determining the route and time for **Assignment**;
6. has the right to select or reject the load;
7. has a written contract or **Assignment** from the **Policyholder** and is classified as an independent contractor by the **Policyholder** and not as an employee for purposes of workers' compensation insurance, federal income taxes, state income taxes, social security, unemployment insurance or for any other purpose; and
8. receives for federal income tax reporting purposes a 1099 not a W-2.

Physician means a qualified medical doctor acting within the scope of his or her license who is not:

1. **You**;
2. an **Immediate Family Member**;
3. a **Household Member**; or
4. a practitioner retained by the **Policyholder**.

Policy means the Truckers Occupational Accident Insurance Policy issued to the **Policyholder**.

Policyholder means the entity named as **Policyholder** in the **Schedule**.

Policy Period means the period shown in the **Schedule**, subject to prior termination pursuant to Section III of the **Policy**.

Pre-Existing Condition means a condition for which **You** have sought or received medical advice or treatment at any time during the twelve months immediately preceding **Your** effective date of coverage under the **Policy**.

Principal Sum means the maximum amount that **We** will pay under the Accidental Death Benefit, the Survivor's Benefit, the Accidental Dismemberment Benefit or the Accidental Paralysis Benefit. The applicable **Principal Sum** is shown in the **Schedule** and is subject to the **Combined Single Limit of Liability** and the **Aggregate Limit of Liability**.

Schedule means SECTION I of the **Policy** and this **Certificate**.

Spouse means **Your** legal spouse.

Third Party in the singular or plural means, but is not limited to, the following:

1. the party that caused the **Accident, Injury** or other medical condition and any insurer or indemnifier thereof;
2. **Your** insurer including, but not limited to, uninsured motorist, underinsured motorist, medical payment or no-fault insurers; or
3. any other person, entity, policy or plan that is liable or legally responsible to make payments in relation to the **Accident, Injury** or other medical condition.

Waiting Period means the consecutive number of days **You** must be **Temporarily Totally Disabled** or **Continuously Totally Disabled** before benefits become payable under the **Policy**. Temporary Total Disability Benefits and Continuous Total Disability Benefits are not retroactive to the first day of disability. The **Waiting Period** is shown in the **Schedule**.

We, Us, and Our means Zurich American Insurance Company.

You, Your, and Yourself means the **Insured Person** to whom a **Certificate** is issued.

SECTION III - EFFECTIVE DATES AND TERMINATION DATES

Policy Effective and Termination Dates

1. **Policy Effective Date.** The **Policy** begins on the **Policy Effective Date** shown in the **Schedule** at 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at the address of the **Policyholder** where the **Policy** is delivered.
2. **Policy Termination Date.** The **Policy** will terminate at 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at the **Policyholder's** address on the earliest of:
 - a. the **Policy Premium Due Date** shown in the **Schedule**, subject to the **Policy Grace Period** set forth in Section IV of the **Policy**;
 - b. the date specified in the written notice of **Our** intent to terminate the **Policy**, which will be at least thirty-one (31) days after the date **We** send such notice to the **Policyholder's** last known recorded address;
 - c. the date specified in the written notice of the **Policyholder's** intent to terminate the **Policy**, which will be at least thirty (30) days after the date the **Policyholder** sends such notice to **Us**; or
 - d. at the expiration of the **Policy Period**.

If **We** terminate the **Policy**, any unearned premium will be returned on a pro-rata basis. If the **Policyholder** requests termination, **We** will return any unearned premium paid on a pro-rata basis. Termination will not affect any claim for a **Covered Loss** occurring prior to the effective date of termination.

Owner/Operator's Effective and Termination Dates

1. **Owner/Operator's Effective Date.** An **Owner/Operator's** coverage under the **Policy** begins on the latest of:
 - a. the **Policy Effective Date** shown in the **Schedule**;
 - b. the date the **Owner/Operator** becomes an **Insured Person**; or
 - c. if an individual application is required, the date the written application is received by the **Policyholder** or an authorized person designated by the **Policyholder**.

Coverage is not effective until the first premium is paid when due. If premium is paid when due, coverage is effective on the later of a, b or c above. If premium is not paid when due, coverage will not be in effect.

2. **Owner/Operator's Termination Date:** An **Owner/Operator's** coverage under the **Policy** ends on the earliest of:
 - a. the date the **Policy** is terminated;
 - b. the **Policy Premium Due Date** shown in the **Schedule**, subject to the **Policy Grace Period** set forth in Section IV of the **Policy**;
 - c. the date the **Owner/Operator** requests, in writing, that his or her coverage be terminated; or
 - d. the date the **Owner/Operator** ceases to be an **Insured Person**.

Contract Driver's Effective and Termination Dates

1. **Contract Driver's Effective Date.** A **Contract Driver's** coverage under the **Policy** begins on the latest of:
 - a. the **Policy Effective Date** shown in the **Schedule**;
 - b. the date the **Contract Driver** becomes an **Insured Person**; or

- c. if an individual application is required, the date the written application is received by the **Policyholder** or an authorized person designated by the **Policyholder**.

Coverage is not effective until the first premium payment is paid when due. If premium is paid when due, coverage is effective on the later of a, b or c above. If premium is not paid when due, coverage will not be in effect.

2. **Contract Driver's Termination Date.** A **Contract Driver's** coverage under the **Policy** ends on the earliest of:
 - a. the date the **Policy** is terminated;
 - b. the **Policy** Premium Due Date shown in the **Schedule**, subject to the **Policy** Grace Period set forth in Section IV of the **Policy**;
 - c. the date the **Contract Driver** requests, in writing, that his or her coverage be terminated;
 - d. the date the **Contract Driver** ceases to be an **Insured Person**; or
 - e. the date the **Owner/Operator**, with whom the **Contract Driver** is under contract, ceases to be an **Insured Person** and/or whose contract with the **Policyholder** terminated.

A change in **Your** coverage under the **Policy** due to a change in **Your** eligible class or benefit selection becomes effective on the later of: (1) the date the change in **Your** eligible class or benefit selection occurs; or (2) if premium change is required, the date the first changed premium is paid. However, a change in coverage applies only with respect to **Accidents** that occur after the change becomes effective.

SECTION IV - PREMIUMS

PREMIUMS

Premiums are payable to **Us** in the amount shown in the **Schedule**. **We** may change the required premiums due by giving the **Policyholder** at least sixty (60) days advance written notice. **We** may change the required premiums as a condition of any renewal of the **Policy**. **We** may also change the required premiums at any time when any change affecting premiums is made in the **Policy**.

We may re-underwrite and may change the terms and conditions of the **Policy** including the premium rate on the date when the number of **Insured Persons** under the **Policy** exceeds or is less than the number of **Insured Persons** in the prior month by fifteen percent (15%) or more. The **Policyholder** shall provide **Us** with written notice of such increase or decrease in the number of **Insured Persons** at least thirty (30) days prior to the effective date of such change.

PLAN AND EXPOSURE CHANGES

The **Policyholder** must notify **Us** of any subsidiary or affiliated company that is to be covered under the **Policy**. Such notice must be sent within thirty (30) days of the acquisition of such subsidiary or affiliated company. If such notice is not provided, the newly acquired entity will not be considered a part of the **Policyholder** and the owner/operators or contract drivers will not be **Insured Persons** until the date that notice is provided. **We** have the right to decline coverage or adjust premium based on the changing exposure.

YOUR PREMIUM

Your Premium is shown in the **Schedule** and shall be payable as follows:

1. if **You** enroll on or prior to the fifteenth (15th) day of the month, **You** shall pay an amount equal to the full monthly premium. No premium shall be payable for the last full or partial month of coverage; and
2. if **You** enroll after the fifteenth (15th) day of the month, **You** shall pay a premium equal to the full monthly premium beginning on the first of the month following the month during which coverage becomes effective. With respect to the last full or partial month of coverage, **You** shall pay an amount equal to the monthly premium.

YOUR GRACE PERIOD

A grace period of thirty-one (31) days will be provided for the payment of **Your** Premium due after the first premium. **Your** coverage will not be terminated for non-payment of premium during this grace period if **You** pay the premium due by the last day of this grace period. **Your** coverage will terminate if the full amount of the premium due is not paid by the last day of this grace period.

POLICY GRACE PERIOD

A grace period of thirty-one (31) days will be provided for the payment of any premium due after the first premium. The **Policy** will not be terminated for nonpayment of premium during this grace period if the **Policyholder** pays all premiums due by the last day of this grace period. The **Policy** will terminate on the premium due date if all premiums due are not

paid by the last day of this grace period. No Policy Grace Period will be provided if **We** receive notice to terminate the **Policy** prior to a premium due date.

If **We** expressly agree to accept late payment of a premium without terminating the **Policy**, **We** do so in accordance with the Noncompliance With Policy Requirements provision in Section X of the **Policy**. In such case, the **Policyholder** will be liable to **Us** for any unpaid premiums for the time the **Policy** is in force, plus all costs and expenses (including, but not limited to, reasonable attorney fees, collection fees and court costs) incurred by **Us** in the collection of all overdue amounts.

WAIVER OF PREMIUM

During the period in which **You** are receiving a Temporary Total Disability Benefit or Continuous Total Disability Benefit, premiums will be waived from the first premium due date on or after the benefit begins to the premium due date following the date the benefit ceases, at which time premium payments must resume. If premium payments are not resumed on that date, **Your** coverage under the **Policy** shall terminate on that date. **You** are responsible for reporting Waiver of Premium to the **Policyholder** or an authorized person designated by the **Policyholder** or **Us**.

SECTION V - BENEFITS

ACCIDENTAL DEATH BENEFIT

If **Injury** to **You** results in death within the **Commencement Period**, **We** will pay the **Principal Sum** to the beneficiary in accordance with the Payment of Claims provision in Section IX of the **Certificate**.

SURVIVOR'S BENEFIT

If an Accidental Death Benefit is payable under the **Policy**, **We** will pay the **Monthly Benefit Amount**, up to the **Principal Sum**, to **Your** surviving **Spouse**.

If **You** are not survived by a **Spouse**, or if **Your Spouse** dies or remarries, **We** will pay or continue to pay the Survivor's Benefit to **Your** surviving **Dependent Child(ren)**, if any. If there is more than one surviving **Dependent Child**, the Survivor's Benefit will be distributed equally among the surviving **Dependent Children**. Payment of the **Monthly Benefit Amount** will end on the earliest of the following:

1. the date **Your Spouse** dies or remarries, if there are no **Dependent Child(ren)**;
2. the date **Your last Dependent Child** dies or is no longer a **Dependent Child**; or
3. the date the **Principal Sum** has been paid.

If **You** are not survived by a **Spouse** or any **Dependent Child(ren)**, **We** will not pay a Survivor's Benefit.

For this benefit, the following definition applies:

Monthly Benefit Amount means the product of the Monthly Benefit Percentage shown in the **Schedule** multiplied by the **Principal Sum**.

EXPOSURE AND DISAPPEARANCE BENEFIT

If **You** are exposed to weather because of an **Accident**, which results in a **Covered Loss**, **We** will pay the applicable **Principal Sum**, subject to all **Policy** terms.

If **Your** body has not been found within one year after **Your** disappearance, stranding, sinking or wrecking of a power unit in which **You** were an occupant, then it will be presumed, subject to all other terms and provisions of the **Policy**, that **You** have suffered Accidental Death within the meaning of the **Policy**. If **You** are found and identified, **We** have the right to recover any benefits paid.

ACCIDENTAL DISMEMBERMENT BENEFIT

If **Injury** to **You** results in any one of the **Losses** specified below within the **Commencement Period**, **We** will pay the Percentage of the **Principal Sum** shown below:

For Loss of:	Percentage of the Principal Sum
--------------	--

Both Hands or Both Feet	100%
Sight of Both Eyes	100%
One Hand and One Foot	100%
One Hand and the Sight of One Eye	100%
One Foot and the Sight of One Eye	100%
One Hand or One Foot	50%
Sight of One Eye	50%
Thumb and Index Finger of Same Hand	25%
Speech and Hearing	50%
Speech or Hearing	25%

If more than one **Loss** is sustained by **You** as a result of the same **Accident**, only one amount, the largest, will be paid.

For this benefit, the following definition applies:

Loss, in the singular or plural, of a hand or foot means complete severance through or above the wrist or ankle joint; **Loss** of sight of an eye means total and irrecoverable loss of the entire sight in that eye; and **Loss** of thumb and index finger means complete severance through or above the metacarpophalangeal joint of both digits.

PARALYSIS BENEFIT

If **Injury** to **You** results in any Type of Paralysis specified below within the **Commencement Period**, We will pay the Percentage of the **Principal Sum** shown below:

Type of Paralysis:	Percentage of the Principal Sum
Quadriplegia	100%
Paraplegia	75%
Hemiplegia	50%
Uniplegia	25%

If **You** sustain more than one Type of Paralysis as a result of the same **Accident**, only the largest single amount will be considered a **Covered Loss**.

For this benefit, the following definitions apply:

Quadriplegia means the complete and irreversible paralysis of both upper and both lower **Limbs**.

Paraplegia means the complete and irreversible paralysis of both lower **Limbs**.

Hemiplegia means the complete and irreversible paralysis of the upper and lower **Limbs** of the same side of the body.

Uniplegia means the complete and irreversible paralysis of one **Limb**.

Limb, in the singular or plural, means entire arm or entire leg.

TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY BENEFIT

If **Injury** to **You** results in **Temporary Total Disability** within the **Commencement Period** and **You** are under age 70 on the day the **Temporary Total Disability** begins, We will pay the following amount, after the **Waiting Period**:

- for each week of a **Temporary Total Disability** during a **Single Period of Total Disability** the Temporary Total Disability Benefit is equal to the lesser of:
 - the Benefit Percentage shown in the **Schedule of the Average Weekly Earnings**; or
 - the **Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount**;
- for less than a full **Benefit Week of Temporary Total Disability**, the Temporary Total Disability Benefit is one seventh (1/7) of the **Weekly Benefit Amount** for each day of **Temporary Total Disability**.

The Temporary Total Disability Benefit shall cease on the earliest of the following:

- the date **You** are no longer **Temporarily Totally Disabled**;

2. the date **You** die;
3. the date the **Maximum Benefit Period** has been reached; or
4. the date on which the **Temporary Total Disability** is not substantiated by objective medical evidence satisfactory to **Us**.

For this benefit, the following definitions apply:

Average Weekly Earnings means:

1. for **Owner/Operators**:

Thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income **You** received, less fuel surcharges, in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, divided by twelve (12). If **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income received, divided by the number of weeks worked. **You** will have to produce proof of the number of weeks worked, if **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks. If **You** sustain an **Injury** within seven (7) days of **Your** contract date with the **Policyholder**, **We** will use thirty-three percent (33%) of the average gross income received by other **Insured Persons** who were contracted within the last three (3) months prior to the **Injury**. If **You** and/or the **Policyholder** are unwilling or unable to produce any evidence of the gross income received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then **We** will use thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income **You** received in the prior year as shown on **Your** federal income tax return with schedules or 1099s, divided by fifty-two (52), regardless of **Your** prior occupation.

2. for **Contract Drivers**:

Seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income **You** received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, divided by twelve (12). If **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income received, divided by the number of weeks worked. **You** will have to produce proof of the number of weeks worked, if **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks. If **You** sustain an **Injury** within seven (7) days of **Your** contract date with the **Policyholder**, **We** will use seventy-five percent (75%) of the average gross income received by other **Insured Persons** who were contracted within the last three (3) months prior to the **Injury**. If **You** and/or the **Policyholder** are unwilling or unable to produce any evidence of the gross income received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then **We** will use seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income **You** received in the prior year as shown on **Your** federal income tax return with schedules or 1099s, divided by fifty-two (52), regardless of **Your** prior occupation provided **You** were not an **Owner/Operator**. If **You** were an **Owner/Operator**, then **We** will use 33% of the gross income.

You must produce proof of **Your** gross income and the number of weeks worked. Otherwise, **We** will pay the Minimum Benefit.

Weekly Benefit Amount means the lesser of Seventy percent (70%) of the **Average Weekly Earnings** or the **Maximum Weekly Benefit Amount**. In no event will the **Weekly Benefit Amount** be less than the **Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount**.

Benefit Week means a seven (7) day period beginning on the first day of **Temporary Total Disability** after the **Waiting Period** and on the same day of each week thereafter.

Continuous Care means monthly monitoring or evaluation of the disabling condition by a **Physician**. **We** must receive proof of continuing **Temporary Total Disability** on a monthly basis.

Single Period of Total Disability means all periods of **Temporary Total Disability** due to the same or related causes (whether or not insurance has been interrupted) except any of the following, which are considered separate periods of disability:

1. successive periods of **Temporary Total Disability** due to entirely different and unrelated causes, separated by at least one full day during which **You** are not **Temporarily Totally Disabled**; or
2. successive periods of **Temporary Total Disability** due to the same or related causes, separated by at least six (6) months during which **You** are not **Temporarily Totally Disabled**.

Temporary Total Disability or Temporarily Totally Disabled means disability that:

1. prevents **You** from performing the **Material and Substantial Duties** of **Your** occupation as a commercial truck driver;
2. requires the care and treatment of a **Physician**; and
3. requires that and results in **Your** receiving **Continuous Care**.

If **You** do not adhere to the treatment plan the **Physician** prescribes relating to **Your** disabling condition, **You** shall not qualify for the Temporary Total Disability Benefit. During this period, **You** cannot engage in any activity which results in earned income.

Material and Substantial Duties means a duty or duties which **You** are required to perform under the terms of the written contract with the **Policyholder** or **Owner/Operator** and as described in **Your** application.

Offsets

Subject to the **Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount**, the Temporary Total Disability Benefit shall be reduced by:

1. Social Security disability benefits excluding any amounts for which **Your** dependents may qualify because of **Your** disability;
2. Social Security retirement benefits;
3. the amount of any disability income benefits from any **Third Party**; and
4. the amount **You** receive as compensation for lost wages or lost income in a lawsuit or the settlement of a lawsuit.

You must provide tax schedules and returns to **Us** for the purpose of calculating this offset.

CONTINUOUS TOTAL DISABILITY BENEFIT

If **Injury** to **You** resulting in **Temporary Total Disability** subsequently results in **Continuous Total Disability**, **We** will pay the following, after the **Waiting Period**:

1. for each month of a **Continuous Total Disability**, the Continuous Total Disability Benefit is four and three-tenths (4.3) times the **Weekly Benefit Amount** for **Temporary Total Disability**; or
2. for less than a full **Benefit Week** of **Continuous Total Disability**, the Continuous Total Disability Benefit is one seventh (1/7) of the **Weekly Benefit Amount** for each day of **Continuous Total Disability**, but only if:
 - a. Temporary Total Disability Benefits ceased solely because the **Maximum Benefit Period** has been reached, but **You** remain disabled;
 - b. **You** are not within six (6) months or less of attaining **Your** full Social Security retirement age, as defined by the United States Social Security Administration, on the day after the **Maximum Benefit Period** for **Temporary Total Disability** has been reached;
 - c. **You** have been granted a Social Security disability award for **Your** disability (if **You** cannot meet the credit requirement for a Social Security disability award **You** cannot qualify for the Continuous Total Disability Benefit even if **You** would otherwise qualify);
 - d. **Your** disability is reasonably expected to continue without interruption until **You** die and is substantiated by objective medical evidence satisfactory to **Us**;
 - e. the **Injury** resulting in a **Continuous Total Disability** occurred before **You** are within six (6) months or less of attaining **Your** full Social Security retirement age, as defined by the United States Social Security Administration;
 - f. the **Injury** began within the **Commencement Period**; and
 - g. the **Temporary Total Disability** was not principally due to a **Mental and Nervous or Depressive Condition**.

The Continuous Total Disability Benefit shall cease on the earliest of the following:

1. the date **You** are no longer **Continuously Totally Disabled**;
2. the date **You** die;
3. the date **Your** Social Security disability award ceases;
4. the date the **Maximum Benefit Period** has been reached;
5. the date that the **Maximum Benefit Amount** has been paid; or
6. the date on which **Continuous Total Disability** is not substantiated by objective medical evidence satisfactory to **Us**.

For this benefit, the following definitions apply:

Average Weekly Earnings will be calculated as follows:

1. for **Owner/Operators**:

Thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income **You** received, less fuel surcharges, in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, divided by twelve (12). If **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income received, divided by the number of weeks worked. **You** will have to produce proof of the number of weeks worked, if **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks. If **You** sustain an **Injury** within seven (7) days of **Your** contract date with the **Policyholder**, **We** will use thirty-three percent (33%) of the average gross income received by other **Insured Persons** who were contracted within the last three (3) months prior to the **Injury**. If **You** and/or the **Policyholder** are unwilling or unable to produce any evidence of the gross income received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then **We** will use thirty-three percent (33%) of the gross income **You** received in the

prior year as shown on **Your** federal income tax return with schedules or 1099s, divided by fifty-two (52), regardless of **Your** prior occupation.

2. for **Contract Drivers**:

Seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income **You** received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, divided by twelve (12). If **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income received, divided by the number of weeks worked. **You** will have to produce proof of the number of weeks worked, if **You** worked less than twelve (12) weeks. If **You** sustain an **Injury** within seven (7) days of **Your** contract date with the **Policyholder**, **We** will use seventy-five percent (75%) of the average gross income received by the other **Insured Persons**, who were contracted within the last three (3) months prior to the covered **Injury**. If **You** and/or the **Policyholder** are unwilling or unable to produce any evidence of the gross income received in the twelve (12) weeks prior to the **Injury**, then **We** will use seventy-five percent (75%) of the gross income **You** received in the prior year as shown on **Your** federal income tax return with schedules or 1099s, divided by fifty-two (52), regardless of **Your** prior occupation provided **You** were not an **Owner/Operator**. If **You** were an **Owner/Operator**, then **We** will use 33% of the gross income.

You must produce proof of **Your** gross income and the number of weeks worked. Otherwise, **We** will pay the Minimum Benefit.

Weekly Benefit Amount means the lesser of Seventy percent (70%) of the **Average Weekly Earnings** or the Maximum Weekly Benefit. In no event will the **Weekly Benefit Amount** be less than the **Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount**.

Benefit Week means a seven (7) day period beginning on the day after the **Maximum Benefit Period** for **Temporary Total Disability** has been reached, and on the same day of each week thereafter.

Continuous Total Disability or Continuously Totally Disabled means disability that:

1. prevents **You** from performing the duties of any occupation for which **You** are qualified by reason of education, training or experience;
2. requires the care and treatment of a **Physician**; and
3. requires that, and results in, **You** receiving **Continuous Care**.

We must receive proof of continuing **Continuous Total Disability** on a quarterly basis; provided however, that **We** may waive requirements 2 and 3. If **You** do not adhere to the treatment plan the **Physician** prescribes relating to **Your** disabling condition, **You** shall not qualify for **Continuous Total Disability**. During this period, **You** cannot engage in any activity which results in earned income.

Continuous Care means at least quarterly monitoring or evaluation of the disabling condition by a **Physician**.

Offsets

Subject to the **Minimum Weekly Benefit Amount**, the Continuous Total Disability Benefit shall be reduced by:

1. Social Security disability benefits excluding any amounts for which **Your** dependents may qualify because of **Your** disability;
2. Social Security retirement benefits;
3. the amount of any disability income benefits from any **Third Party**; or
4. the amount **You** receive as compensation for lost wages or lost income in a lawsuit or the settlement of a lawsuit.

You must provide tax schedules and returns to **Us** for the purpose of calculating this offset.

ACCIDENT MEDICAL EXPENSE BENEFIT

If **You** suffer an **Injury** requiring treatment by a **Physician** within the **Commencement Period**, **We** will pay the **Usual and Customary Charges** incurred for **Medically Necessary Services or Charges** received or incurred due to such **Injury**, up to the **Maximum Benefit Amount** and **Maximum Benefit Period** for all **Injuries** caused by a single **Accident**, subject to any applicable **Deductible Amount**.

For this benefit, the following definitions apply:

Ambulatory Medical Center means a facility that:

1. operates under the laws of the state in which it is situated;
2. has a staff of **Physicians** and permanent facilities that are equipped and operated primarily for the purpose of providing medical services or performing subject procedures; and
3. provides continuous **Physician** and Graduate Registered Nurse (RN) services whenever a patient is in the facility.

Ambulatory Medical Center does not include a **Hospital**, **Physician's** office or clinic.

Custodial Services means any services which are not intended primarily to treat a specific injury. **Custodial Services** include, but shall not be limited to, services:

1. related to watching or protecting **You**;
2. related to performing or assisting **You** in performing any activities of daily living, such as:
 - a. walking;
 - b. grooming;
 - c. bathing;
 - d. dressing;
 - e. getting in or out of bed;
 - f. toileting;
 - g. eating;
 - h. preparing foods; or
 - i. taking medications that can usually be self-administered; and
3. that are not required to be performed by trained or skilled medical or paramedical personnel.

Durable Medical Equipment means equipment of a type that is designed primarily for use by people who are injured (for example, a wheelchair or a **Hospital** bed). It does not include items commonly used by people who are not injured, even if the items can be used in the treatment of **Injury** or can be used for rehabilitation or improvement of health (for example, a spa or a stationary bicycle).

Deductible Amount means the total amount of **Medically Necessary Services or Charges** that must be paid by **You** before any Accident Medical Expense Benefit is paid under the **Policy**. We shall not be responsible for any **Medically Necessary Services or Charges** within the **Deductible Amount** as set forth in the **Schedule**.

Extended Care Facility means an institution that meets all of the following requirements:

1. operates under the laws of the state that it is situated in;
2. is approved by the United States Department of Health and Human Services or its successor;
3. is regularly engaged in providing skilled nursing care of sick or injured persons as inpatients at the patient's expense;
4. provides 24 hour a day nursing service by or under the supervision of a registered nurse;
5. provides skilled nursing care under the supervision of a **Physician**; and
6. maintains a daily medical record of each patient.

Home Health Care means nursing care and treatment of **You** in **Your** home as part of a treatment plan prescribed by the attending **Physician**, which is provided by a **Hospital** or agency certified to provide such services, but only if it:

1. begins within seven (7) days after discharge from a **Hospital**; and
2. follows a **Hospital** confinement of five (5) days or more.

Hospital means a facility that:

1. operates under the law of the state in which it is situated;
2. is approved by the United States Department of Health and Human Services or its successor;
3. has organized facilities for diagnosis and surgery on its premises or in facilities available to it on a prearranged basis;
4. has 24-hour nursing service by registered nurses on duty or on call; and
5. is supervised by one or more **Physicians**.

A **Hospital** does not include:

1. a nursing, convalescent or geriatric unit of a **Hospital** when a patient is confined mainly to receive nursing care;
2. a facility that is, other than incidentally, a rest home, nursing home, convalescent home or home for the aged, or any ward, room, wing or other section of a hospital that is used for such purposes; or
3. any military or veterans **Hospital** or soldiers home or any **Hospital** contracted for or operated by any national government or government agency for the treatment of members or ex-members of the armed forces.

Medically Necessary Services or Charges means one or more of the following, but only if each: (a) is essential for diagnosis, treatment or care of the **Injury** for which it is prescribed or performed; (b) meets generally accepted standards of medical practice; and (c) is ordered by a **Physician** and performed under his or her care, supervision or order:

1. **Hospital** room and board charges or room and board charges in an intensive care unit; **Hospital** ancillary services (including but not limited to, use of the operating room or emergency room); use of an **Ambulatory Medical Center**;

- and **Hospital** charges for in-patient treatment of a **Mental and Nervous or Depressive Condition**, as shown in the **Schedule**;
2. treatment by a **Physician** of a covered **Mental and Nervous or Depressive Condition** due to an **Injury**, as shown in the **Schedule**;
 3. Ambulance service to or from a **Hospital**, as shown in the **Schedule**;
 4. laboratory tests;
 5. radiological procedures;
 6. anesthetics and the administration of anesthetics;
 7. blood, blood products and artificial blood products, and the transfusion thereof;
 8. Physical, Occupational or Work Hardening Therapies, Chiropractic Care and Acupuncture, as shown in the **Schedule**;
 9. **Durable Medical Equipment** rental charges, up to the actual purchase price of such equipment;
 10. the initial supply, but not any replacement of: casts, splints, trusses, braces, artificial limbs and artificial eyes;
 11. medicines or drugs administered by a **Physician** or that can be obtained only with a **Physician's** written prescription;
 12. repair or replacement of **Sound Natural Teeth** damaged or lost as a result of **Injury**, up to the Dental Benefit Maximum, if any, shown in the **Schedule**;
 13. **Extended Care Facility**; or
 14. **Home Health Care**.

Personal Comfort or Convenience Item(s) means those items that are not **Medically Necessary Services or Charges** for the care and treatment of the **Injury**, including but not limited to: (1) a non-essential private **Hospital** room; (2) television rental; and (3) **Hospital** telephone charges.

Sound Natural Teeth means natural teeth that are unaltered or are fully restored to their normal function and are disease free, have no decay, and are not more susceptible to injury than unaltered natural teeth.

Usual and Customary Charge(s) means an amount(s) that:

1. does not exceed the usual cost for similar treatment, services or supplies in the locality in which it is incurred; or for a **Hospital** room and board charge other than for stay in an intensive care unit, does not exceed the **Hospital's** most common charge for semi-private room and board or the fee set by the workers' compensation insurance fee schedule, if applicable; and
2. does not include charges that would not have been made if no insurance existed; and
3. does not exceed the cost of a generic drug, if available. **We** will only pay up to seventy-five percent (75%) of a non-generic drug if a generic drug is available.

ACCIDENT MEDICAL EXPENSE BENEFIT EXCLUSIONS

In addition to the General Exclusions and Limitations in Section VIII of the **Policy**, **Medically Necessary Services or Charges** do not include expenses for or resulting from any of the following:

1. repair or replacement of existing artificial limbs, artificial eyes or other prosthetic appliances or repair of existing **Durable Medical Equipment** unless for the purpose of modifying the item because **Injury** has caused further impairment in the underlying bodily condition;
2. dentures, bridges, dental implants, dental bands or braces or other dental appliances, crowns, caps, inlays or onlays, fillings or any other treatment of the teeth or gums;
3. eye glasses or contact lenses;
4. hearing aids or hearing examinations;
5. rental of **Durable Medical Equipment** if the total rental expense exceeds the usual purchase price for similar equipment in the locality where the expense is incurred, unless authorized by **Us**;
6. **Custodial Services**;
7. **Personal Comfort or Convenience Items**;
8. services of any government **Hospital** for which **You** are not liable for payment;
9. any expenses covered by a **Third Party** or any other insurance;
10. expenses incurred which are more than the **Usual and Customary Charge**;
11. cosmetic, plastic or restorative surgery unless otherwise covered;
12. expenses which **You** are not legally obligated to pay;
13. an **Extended Care Facility** stay that does not follow a **Hospital** confinement of five (5) days or more;
14. any mileage costs or lodging expenses, unless authorized by **Us**;
15. any translation costs, unless authorized by **Us**; or
16. **Home Health Care** services provided by an **Immediate Family Member** or **Household Member**.

SECTION VI - ADDITIONAL BENEFITS

NOT APPLICABLE

SECTION VII - LIMITS OF LIABILITY

The **Combined Single Limit of Liability** shown in the **Schedule** is the maximum amount **We** will pay under the **Policy** for all **Covered Loss** with respect to **You** arising out of **Injury** sustained by **You** as the result of any one **Accident** or Occurrence. The term Occurrence means a single event or related events or originating cause occurring within a 24-hour period.

The **Aggregate Limit of Liability** shown in the **Schedule** is the maximum amount **We** will pay under the **Policy** for all **Covered Losses** with respect to all **Insured Persons** arising out of all **Injuries** sustained as the result of any one **Accident**.

If either the **Combined Single Limit of Liability** or the **Aggregate Limit of Liability** is not enough to pay all **Covered Loss**, **We** will pay reduced benefit amounts based upon the proportion that the **Covered Loss** bears to each benefit or expected total benefits that would otherwise be payable. If the total benefits are unknown, **We** will determine the total expected benefits for **You**.

Limitation on Multiple Covered Loss. If **You** suffer more than one **Covered Loss** under one benefit as a result of the same **Accident**, **We** will pay only up to the largest **Covered Loss** amount.

Limitation on Multiple Benefits. If **You** can recover benefits under two or more of the Accidental Death Benefit, Accidental Dismemberment Benefit or the Accidental Paralysis Benefit as a result of the same **Accident**, **We** will pay only up to the highest applicable **Principal Sum**.

SECTION VIII - GENERAL EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

The **Policy** does not cover any losses contributed to or caused by, in whole or in part, by any of the following:

1. suicide or any attempt at suicide while sane; intentionally self-inflicted **Injury** or any attempt at intentionally self-inflicted **Injury** or any **Injury** resulting from a provoked attack;
2. sickness, disease or infections of any kind, except bacterial infections due to an accidental cut or wound, botulism or ptomaine poisoning or routine and temporary non chronic sickness or illness such as a cold, cough, headache or nausea;
3. a **Pre-existing Condition**, until **You** have been continuously covered under the **Policy** for twelve (12) consecutive months;
4. **Occupational Cumulative Trauma** or **Cumulative Trauma and Repetitive Conditions**, unless shown in the **Schedule**;
5. **Occupational Disease**, unless shown in the **Schedule**;
6. performing, learning to perform or instructing others to perform as a crew member of any vessel while covered under the Jones Act or the United States Longshoremen and Harbor Workers' Act, or similar coverage;
7. declared or undeclared war, or any act of declared or undeclared war;
8. full-time active duty in the armed forces of any country or international authority;
9. any **Injury** for which **You** are entitled to benefits pursuant to any workers' compensation law or other similar legislation;
10. any loss insured by employers' liability insurance;
11. **You** being intoxicated:
 - a. **You** are conclusively deemed to be intoxicated if the level of alcohol in **Your** blood exceeds the amount at which a person is presumed, under the law of the locale in which the **Accident** occurred, to be under the influence of alcohol or intoxicating liquor if operating a motor vehicle, regardless of whether **You** are in fact operating a motor vehicle when the **Injury** occurs; and
 - b. an autopsy report from a licensed medical examiner, law enforcement officer reports or similar items will be considered proof of **Your** intoxication;
12. **You** being under the influence of any illegal substance, drug, narcotic, or hallucinogen, unless such drug, narcotic, or hallucinogen was prescribed by a **Physician** and taken in accordance with the prescribed dosage;
13. **Your** commission of or attempt to commit a felony or a Class A misdemeanor;
14. travel or flight in or on (including getting in or out of, or on or off of) any vehicle used for aerial navigation, if **You** are:

- a. riding as a passenger in any aircraft not intended or licensed for the transportation of passengers;
 - b. performing, learning to perform or instructing others to perform as a pilot or crew member of any aircraft; or
 - c. riding as a passenger in an aircraft owned, leased or operated by the **Policyholder** or **You**;
15. skydiving, parasailing, hang-gliding, bungee-jumping or any similar activity; or
16. charges incurred for treatment of a covered **Injury**, when **You** obtain compensation for the covered **Injury** from a **Third Party**.

SECTION IX - CLAIM PROVISIONS

NOTICE OF CLAIM

Written notice of claim must be received by **Us** within twenty (20) days after **Your** loss, or as soon thereafter as reasonably possible. Notice given by or on behalf of the claimant to **Us** at Zurich American Insurance Company Group Accident Claims Division, P.O. Box 968041 Schaumburg, IL 60196 with information sufficient to identify **You**, is deemed notice to **Us**.

CLAIM FORMS

We will send claim forms to the claimant upon receipt of a written notice of claim. If such forms are not sent within fifteen (15) days after the giving of notice, the claimant will be deemed to have met the Proof of Loss requirements upon submitting, within the time fixed in the **Policy** for filing Proofs of Loss, written proof covering the occurrence, the character and the extent of the loss for which claim is made. The notice should include **Your** name, the **Policyholder's** name and the Policy Number.

PROOF OF LOSS

Written Proof of Loss acceptable to **Us** must be received by **Us** within ninety (90) days after the date of the loss. If the loss is one for which the **Policy** requires continuing eligibility for periodic benefit payments, subsequent written proof acceptable to **Us** must be received by **Us**, at such intervals as **We** may reasonably require, establishing continued eligibility for the benefit. Failure to furnish such proof within the time required neither invalidates nor reduces any claim if it was not reasonably possible to give such proof within such time, provided such proof is furnished as soon as reasonably possible and in no event, except in the absence of legal capacity of the claimant, later than one year from the time such proof is otherwise required. **We** have a right to investigate any documents that **You** shall make available to **Us** upon request.

PAYMENT OF CLAIMS

Upon receipt of written proof of death, payment for loss of life of **You** will be made to **Your** beneficiary or, if there is no beneficiary designated, **Your** survivors in the following order:

1. **Your Spouse**;
2. **Your child(ren)**;
3. **Your parents**;
4. **Your brothers and sisters**;
5. **Your estate**.

Upon receipt of written Proof of Loss, payments for all losses, except loss of life, will be made to (or on behalf of, if applicable) **You**. If **You** die before all payments due have been made, the amount still payable will be paid to **Your** beneficiary or, if there is no beneficiary designated, **Your** survivors in the order as listed above.

BENEFICIARY DESIGNATION AND CHANGE

Your designated beneficiary(ies) is (are) the person(s) so named by **You** as shown on the **Policyholder's** records kept on the **Policy**.

A legally competent **Insured Person** over the age of majority may change his or her beneficiary designation at any time, unless an irrevocable designation has been made. The change may be executed, without the consent of the designated beneficiary(ies), by providing the **Policyholder** with a written request for change. When the request is received by the **Policyholder**, whether the **Insured Person** is then living or not, the change of beneficiary will relate back to and take effect as of the date of execution of the written request, but without prejudice to **Us** on account of any payment which is made prior to receipt of the request.

Except for the Survivor's Benefit, if there is no designated beneficiary or no designated beneficiary is living after **Your** death, payment will be made to **Your** estate.

If any payee is a minor or is not competent to give a valid release for the payment, the payment will be made to the legal guardian of the payee's property. If the payee has no legal guardian for his or her property, a payment not exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000) may be made, at **Our** option, to any relative by blood or connection by marriage of the payee, who, in **Our** opinion, has assumed the custody and support of the minor or responsibility for the incompetent person's affairs.

We shall pay benefits directly to any **Hospital** or person rendering covered services, unless **You** request otherwise in writing and provides proof that payment was made directly to such **Hospital** or person. Such request must be made no later than the time Proof of Loss is filed. Any payment **We** make in good faith fully discharges **Our** liability to the extent of the payment made.

TIME OF PAYMENT OF CLAIM

Benefits payable under the **Policy** for any loss other than loss for which the **Policy** provides any periodic payment will be paid within thirty (30) days upon **Our** receipt of written Proof of Loss. Benefits payable periodically under the **Policy** will be paid at four (4) week intervals during the continuance of the period for which **We** are liable, subject to **Our** receipt of written Proof of Loss, and any balance remaining unpaid upon termination of liability will be paid immediately upon receipt of such proof.

REHABILITATION

We will consider paying for a rehabilitation program for **You** based on an **Occupational Assessment** provided **You** are receiving benefits under either the **Temporary Total Disability Benefit** or the **Continuous Total Disability Benefit**. The rehabilitation program must be mutually agreed upon by **You** and **Us**. The extent of **Our** participation will be determined solely by **Us**. Any benefits payable will continue during **Your** rehabilitation unless otherwise agreed to by **Us**.

SUNSET

In no event shall benefits under the **Policy** be payable unless written Proof of Loss is received by **Us** within three (3) years from the date of the **Accident**.

SECTION X - GENERAL PROVISIONS

ENTIRE CONTRACT

The **Policy**, together with any riders, endorsements, amendments, applications, enrollment forms and attached papers, if any, make up the entire contract between the **Policyholder** and **Us**. In the absence of fraud, all statements made by the **Policyholder** or any **Insured Person** will be considered representations and not warranties. No written statement made by **You** will be used in any contest unless a copy of the statement is furnished to **You** or **Your** beneficiary or personal representative.

No changes in the **Policy** will be valid until approved by an officer of **Our's**. The approval must be noted on or attached to the **Policy**. No agent may change the **Policy** or waive any of its provisions.

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

We will provide the **Policyholder** with a Certificate of Insurance, in either paper or electronic format, for delivery to each **Insured Person**, where required by state law. Such Certificate of Insurance will contain a summary of terms that affect benefits.

INCONTESTABILITY

The validity of the **Policy** will not be contested after it has been in force for two year(s) from the Policy Effective Date shown in the **Schedule**, except as to nonpayment of premiums.

POLICYHOLDER RECORDS

The **Policyholder** will keep a record of the coverage, premium, beneficiary designation and other pertinent administrative information for each **Insured Person** which, if acceptable to **Us**, shall be deemed to be a part of the **Policy**. **We** may examine these records at any reasonable time while the **Policy** is in force and for six (6) years after the termination of the **Policy**. The **Policyholder** will report to **Us** within a reasonable time all changes in information regarding an **Insured**

Person. The **Policyholder** shall indemnify **Us** for any benefits or other payments that are caused in whole or in part by the **Policyholder's** negligence or error in performing the administration described herein.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION AND AUTOPSY

We have the right, at **Our** own expense, to examine the **Insured Person** whose **Injury** is the basis of a claim, when and as often as it may be reasonably required while a claim is pending. We may also require an autopsy where it is not prohibited by law.

LEGAL ACTIONS

No legal action for a claim can be brought against **Us** until sixty (60) days after receipt of written Proof of Loss. Any action must commence within three (3) years after the time for giving written Proof of Loss. In those states where binding arbitration is allowed, binding arbitration shall supersede this provision.

NONCOMPLIANCE WITH POLICY REQUIREMENTS

Any express waiver by **Us** of any requirements of the **Policy** will not constitute a continuing waiver of such requirements. Any failure by **Us** to insist upon compliance with any **Policy** provision will not operate as a waiver or amendment of that provision.

CONFORMITY WITH STATE STATUTES

Any provision of the **Policy** that, on its effective date, is in conflict with the statutes of the state in which the **Policy** was delivered, is hereby amended to conform to the minimum requirements of such laws.

CLERICAL ERROR

Clerical error, whether by the **Policyholder**, the Producer or **Us**, in keeping records pertaining to the **Policy**, will not:

1. invalidate coverage otherwise validly in force; or
2. continue coverage otherwise validly terminated.

DATA REQUIRED

The **Policyholder** must maintain adequate records acceptable to **Us** and provide any information required by **Us** relating to this insurance.

AUDIT

We will have the right to inspect and audit, at any reasonable time, all records and procedures of the **Policyholder** that may have a bearing on this insurance.

ASSIGNMENT

The **Policy** is non-assignable.

MADE WHOLE DOCTRINE

We have the right to recover any and all first monies paid (or payable) to or on behalf of **You** and to any and all claims of or on behalf of **You**, to the extent of benefits paid by the **Policy**, and regardless of whether or not the beneficiary has been made whole. Made whole shall include first dollar recovery with no offset for attorneys' fees.

RIGHT TO RECOVER OVERPAYMENTS

In addition to any rights of recovery or reimbursement provided to **Us** herein, when payments have been made by **Us** with respect to a **Covered Loss** in an amount in excess of the maximum amount of payment necessary to satisfy an obligation under the terms of the **Policy**, We shall have the right to recover such excess payment, from any person to whom such payments were made. We maintain the right to offset the overpayment against other benefits payable to **You** (and **Your** assignee) under the **Policy** to the extent of the overpayment. However, We may not request a refund or offset against a claim more than twelve (12) months after We have paid a claim except in cases of fraud or misrepresentation.

CONDITIONAL CLAIM PAYMENT

If **You** suffer a **Covered Loss** as the result of an **Injury** for which a **Third Party** may be liable, We will pay the amount of benefits otherwise payable under the **Policy**. However, if **You** receive payment from the **Third Party**, **You** agree to refund to **Us** the lesser of:

1. the amount actually paid by **Us** for such **Covered Loss**; or
2. an amount equal to the sum actually received from the **Third Party** for such **Covered Loss**.

If **You** do not receive payment from the **Third Party** for such **Covered Loss**, We reserve the right to subrogate under the Subrogation clause of the **Policy**.

At the time such **Third Party** liability is determined and satisfied, this amount shall be paid whether determined by settlement, judgment, arbitration or otherwise. This provision shall not apply where prohibited by law.

CLAIMS FOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION AND OTHER INSURANCE

No benefits shall be payable under the **Policy** for any loss for which **You** claim or file for any workers' compensation, employers' liability, occupational disease or similar law or any other insurance until such claim or filing is approved or denied. Upon approval or denial, **We** shall determine **Our** liability under the **Policy**. **We** reserve the right to recover, from **You**, any benefits paid under the **Policy** that are subsequently paid for under any workers' compensation, employers' liability, occupational disease or similar law or any other insurance.

Workers' Compensation Indemnification. If **You** are determined by a court of law or the appropriate state regulatory authority to be covered under workers' compensation insurance for a **Covered Loss**, any benefits for which **You** are eligible under the **Policy**, are payable to the person who was determined to be **Your** employer or such person's designee or assignee.